

**University of Iowa, Hawkeye Poll – Topline Results**  
**Where America Stands for the 2024 Election**  
**April 28, 2023**

**Sample:**

1,123 voting-age residents in the United States, margin of error +/-2.9%.

**About:**

The Hawkeye Poll was fielded between March 24 and April 5, 2023.

The poll was designed by the University of Iowa Hawkeye Poll, composed of University of Iowa faculty, graduate students, and undergraduate students. The poll is a teaching and research project and is one of many of the experiential learning undergraduate courses offered in the Department of Political Science. The poll was implemented in collaboration with the Iowa Social Science Research Center.

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**Respondent Identification:**

The Iowa Social Science Research Center (ISRC) contracted with a respected web panel vendor to field the survey to a demographically representative sample of 1,123 respondents. Respondents invited to complete the web survey were U.S. adults, ages 18 to 120, recruited for participation via web panel. To obtain a census-representative sample, quotas were set on the following demographics: sex, age, and census region.

**Weighting:**

Reported results are weighted by age, sex, and census region.

*If the 2024 Republican primary was today, who would you vote for as the Republican nominee?*

	Percent
Donald Trump	47.11
Nikki Haley	2.75
Ron DeSantis	20.23
Asa Hutchinson	0.17
Mike Pompeo	0.82
Liz Cheney	2.85
Chris Christie	0.18
Mike Pence	8.35
Chris Sununu	0.39
Ted Cruz	2.54
Brian Kemp	0.25
Marco Rubio	1.93
Tim Scott	0.76
Perry Johnson	0.55
Steve Laffey	0.17
Vivek Ramaswamy	0.99
Someone Else	2.69
Don't Know	6.51
Decline	0.75
Total	100

*If Donald Trump did not win the Republican presidential nomination, would you support Donald Trump if he ran as an Independent?*

	Percent
Yes	78.22
No	9.5
Don't Know	12.29
Total	100

*Should Joe Biden run for president again?  
(all parties)*

	Percent
Yes	24.51
No	61.84
Don't Know	12.75
Decline	0.89
Total	100

*Should Joe Biden run for president again?  
(split by Party)*

	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Yes	50.64	5.62	16.2
No	32.87	90.81	68.12
Don't Know	16.05	3.57	14.97
Decline	0.43	0	0.71
Total	100	100	100

*If the Democratic primary was today, and President Biden was not running for a second term, who would you vote for?*

	Percent
Kamala Harris	22.99
Pete Buttigieg	8.73
Elizabeth Warren	5.44
Bernie Sanders	15.76
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	5.09
Stacey Abrams	2.91
Cory Booker	2.99
Sherrod Brown	1.07
Amy Klobuchar	3.91
Gretchen Whitmer	4.03
Gavin Newsom	5.8
Raphael Warnock	0.94
Josh Shapiro	1.81
Marianne Williamson	0.53
Someone Else	3.92
Don't Know	13.78
Decline	0.3
Total	100

*With all other things being equal, if the congressional election was held today, which candidate would you be more likely to vote for?*

	Percent
The Democratic Candidate	43.77
The Republican Candidate	35.13
Candidate from Another Party	3.98
Don't Know	15.58
Decline	1.54
Total	100

*With all other things being equal, if the congressional election was held today, which candidate would you be more likely to vote for?  
(by party)*

	Democrat	Republican	Independent
The Democratic Candidate	91.38	3.89	34.33
The Republican Candidate	2.48	89.46	28.17
Candidate from Another Party	1.08	0.75	7.81
Don't Know	4.86	5.9	27.13
Decline	0.2	0	2.55
Total	100	100	100