# University of Iowa Hawkeye Poll - Topline Results <br> April 21, 2021 <br> March/April poll of Iowans 

Sample: 991 voting-age residents in lowa, margin of error $+/-3.2 \%$.


#### Abstract

About: The Hawkeye Poll was fielded March 23 to April 12, 2021.

The poll was conducted by the Hawkeye Poll Cooperative, comprised of University of Iowa faculty, graduate students, and undergraduate students in the political science and sociology departments. The poll is a teaching, research, and service project, which uses the facilities of the lowa Social Science Research Center directed by Frederick J. Boehmke, professor of political science and faculty advisor for the poll. The Department of Political Science, the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, and the University of Iowa Public Policy Center support the poll; financial support was provided through a Student Technology Fee award (\#1290-91).

The Iowa Social Science Research Center (ISRC) assisted with data collection. Responses were gathered by phone (89) and by web (902). For the phone portion, the ISRC obtained a random sample of lowans consisting of $40 \%$ household landline numbers and $60 \%$ mobile phone numbers. All respondents who stated they were over age 18 and willing to participate in the survey were included. After training, students in the class used the ISRC's computer-assisted interviewing resources to complete the calling and interviews. No quotas were set for the phone component. For the web portion, the ISRC contracted with a web panel vendor, Ipsos Observer, to field the survey to a demographically representative sample of 902 web respondents. Respondents invited to complete the web survey were lowa adults, aged 18-120 years, recruited for participation via web panel. To obtain a censusrepresentative sample, quotas were set on the following demographics: sex, age, and part identification.


## Media Contacts:

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Respondent Identification: All respondents who stated they were over age 18 and willing to participate in the survey were included. 902 responses were completed by web and 89 were completed by phone. To obtain a census-representative sample, quotas were set for the web data collection on the following demographics: sex, age, and urbanicity. No quotas were set for the phone data collection.

Weighting: Reported results are weighted by age, sex, and party identification.

How likely, if at all, do you think it is that social media sites' decisions on labeling posts as misleading or banning individuals from their sites target certain political viewpoints more than others?

|  | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Very likely | 32.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 24.3 |
| Not very likely | 17.2 |
| Not at all likely | 7.2 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 19.1 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Which of the following political viewpoints do you think these decisions target more often? [Asked only if answer to Targets Viewpoints is very likely or somewhat likely.]

|  | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Conservative | 56.0 |
| Moderate | 10.6 |
| Liberal | 15.5 |
| Other viewpoint | 2.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 15.9 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Do you approve or disapprove of social media companies labeling posts on their platforms from elected officials as inaccurate or misleading?

|  | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Strongly approve | 25.2 |
| Somewhat approve | 17.6 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14.6 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11.3 |
| Strongly disapprove | 22.9 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 8.4 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Do you approve or disapprove of social media companies labeling posts on their platforms from ordinary users as inaccurate or misleading?

|  | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Strongly approve | 22.3 |
| Somewhat approve | 18.5 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 16.8 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 11.4 |
| Strongly disapprove | 21.7 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 9.3 |
| Total | 100.0 |

How much confidence do you have in social media companies to determine which posts on their platforms should be labeled as inaccurate or misleading?

|  | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| A great deal of confidence | 6.9 |
| A fair amount of confidence | 25.4 |
| Not too much confidence | 27.2 |
| No confidence at all | 31.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 9.5 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or what?

|  | \% |
| :--- | ---: |
| Democrat | 30.9 |
| Republican | 31.4 |
| Independent | 30.2 |
| No preference | 6.4 |
| Other | 1.1 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Targets Viewpoints by Party Identification

|  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Very likely | 10.8 | 53.4 | 34.7 | 33.1 |
| Somewhat likely | 29.5 | 18.1 | 24.7 | 24.1 |
| Not very likely | 29.6 | 10.9 | 14.0 | 18.2 |
| Not at all likely | 12.5 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 17.7 | 14.4 | 19.6 | 17.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Which Viewpoints Targeted by Party Identification

|  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Conservative | 26.1 | 72.9 | 60.3 | 57.6 |
| Moderate | 23.2 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 11.0 |
| Liberal | 27.7 | 13.0 | 9.3 | 15.2 |
| Other viewpoint | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 20.5 | 6.3 | 20.6 | 14.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Labeling Posts from Elected Officials by Party Identification

|  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly approve | 45.8 | 11.0 | 21.9 | 26.2 |
| Somewhat approve | 20.5 | 13.0 | 19.4 | 17.6 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14.5 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 14.4 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 6.1 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 12.0 |
| Strongly disapprove | 7.4 | 36.7 | 24.9 | 23.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Labeling Posts from Ordinary Users by Party Identification

|  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly approve | 39.9 | 10.6 | 19.1 | 23.2 |
| Somewhat approve | 23.9 | 13.1 | 19.5 | 18.8 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18.2 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 16.7 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 6.2 | 16.5 | 13.2 | 12.0 |
| Strongly disapprove | 6.2 | 34.6 | 25.4 | 22.1 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 5.7 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Confidence in Labeling by Party Identification

|  | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| A great deal of confidence | 9.0 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| A fair amount of confidence | 44.1 | 11.6 | 22.5 | 26.0 |
| Not too much confidence | 28.5 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.6 |
| No confidence at all | 9.6 | 48.6 | 34.8 | 31.1 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 8.9 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

What is your sex?

| By Sex | \% |
| :--- | ---: |
| Male | 49.2 |
| Female | 50.8 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Targets Viewpoints by Sex

|  | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Very likely | 35.7 | 28.8 | 32.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 24.7 | 23.9 | 24.3 |
| Not very likely | 16.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 |
| Not at all likely | 7.8 | 6.7 | 7.2 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 15.3 | 22.7 | 19.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Which Viewpoints Targeted by Sex

|  | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Conservative | 62.7 | 48.5 | 56.0 |
| Moderate | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Liberal | 13.2 | 18.1 | 15.5 |
| Other viewpoint | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 12.2 | 20.0 | 15.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Labeling Posts from Elected Officials by Sex

|  | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly approve | 26.1 | 24.3 | 25.2 |
| Somewhat approve | 15.9 | 19.3 | 17.6 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.6 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12.1 | 10.5 | 11.3 |
| Strongly disapprove | 24.8 | 21.1 | 22.9 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 6.4 | 10.4 | 8.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Labeling Posts from Ordinary Users by Sex

|  | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly approve | 23.0 | 21.6 | 22.3 |
| Somewhat approve | 19.2 | 17.8 | 18.5 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 14.5 | 19.0 | 16.8 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12.0 | 10.8 | 11.4 |
| Strongly disapprove | 23.2 | 20.3 | 21.7 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 8.0 | 10.6 | 9.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Confidence in Labeling by Sex

|  | Male | Female | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| A great deal of confidence | 8.7 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| A fair amount of confidence | 24.5 | 26.3 | 25.4 |
| Not too much confidence | 24.1 | 30.2 | 27.2 |
| No confidence at all | 33.8 | 28.3 | 31.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 8.8 | 10.2 | 9.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Age group, generated from: In what year were you born?

|  | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| $18-29$ | 21.8 |
| $30-49$ | 32.1 |
| $50-64$ | 23.8 |
| 65 and over | 22.3 |
| Total | 100.0 |

Targets Viewpoints by Age Group

|  | $18-29$ | $30-49$ | $50-64$ | 65 and over | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Very likely | 22.8 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 40.8 | 32.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 31.0 | 23.6 | 19.9 | 23.6 | 24.3 |
| Not very likely | 21.0 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 13.0 | 17.2 |
| Not at all likely | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 18.5 | 19.9 | 21.7 | 15.8 | 19.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Which Viewpoints Targeted by Age Group

|  | $18-29$ | $30-49$ | $50-64$ | 65 and over | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Conservative | 44.6 | 51.7 | 65.8 | 61.6 | 56.0 |
| Moderate | 16.9 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 10.6 |
| Liberal | 21.0 | 16.1 | 11.3 | 14.1 | 15.5 |
| Other viewpoint | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 15.4 | 16.0 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 15.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Labeling Posts from Elected Officials by Age Group

|  | $18-29$ | $30-49$ | $50-64$ | 65 and over | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly approve | 22.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 23.7 | 25.2 |
| Somewhat approve | 18.9 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 17.6 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 18.0 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 14.6 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 8.7 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 11.3 |
| Strongly disapprove | 23.2 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 26.5 | 22.9 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Labeling Posts from Ordinary Users by Age Group

|  | $18-29$ | $30-49$ | $50-64$ | 65 and over | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| Strongly approve | 21.9 | 20.1 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 22.3 |
| Somewhat approve | 19.1 | 18.7 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 18.5 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 21.0 | 22.5 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 16.8 |
| Somewhat disapprove | 7.4 | 9.3 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 11.4 |
| Strongly disapprove | 21.4 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 25.6 | 21.7 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 9.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Confidence in Labeling by Age Group

|  | $18-29$ | $30-49$ | $50-64$ | 65 and over | Total |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| A great deal of confidence | 10.0 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 6.9 |
| A fair amount of confidence | 32.7 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 20.6 | 25.4 |
| Not too much confidence | 25.1 | 27.2 | 29.9 | 26.3 | 27.2 |
| No confidence at all | 19.7 | 28.5 | 32.1 | 44.7 | 31.0 |
| Don't Know/Declined | 12.6 | 11.0 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 9.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

